

B.A. In Comparative Religion (NEP), 2025

SEM-III

Conceptual and Textual study: Jainism

Course: MJCR05

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 80

Answer any four questions

Each question is of value as indicated in the margin

1. Explain the concept of Tīrthaṅkara in Jain philosophy. Give a brief account of the lives of any five Tīrthaṅkaras, highlighting the meaning of their names and the symbolism of their emblems. 5+15

2. Explain the concepts of *Pāp* and *Punya* in Jainism. 20

3. What is meant by the Pañca-Mahāvratā (the five great vows) in Jainism? Explain. 20

Or,

Discuss the historical origin and spread of Jainism in ancient India. 20

4. What is meant by Āśrava, Saṃvara, and Nirjarā in Jainism? Examine their interconnections with reference to the path of spiritual purification. 15+5

5. What is meant by Jīva and Ajīva in Jain metaphysics? Bring out their differences and discuss their respective divisions. 5+15

6. Write short notes on *any two* of the following: 10×2

a. *Triratna* (Three Jewels)

b. The Digambara & the Svetambara

c. Life of Mahavira

d. Concept of Moksha

Final Examination - 2025

Four Year Undergraduate Programme – NEP-2020

Comparative Religion (Major) - Semester - III

MJCR06 – Conceptual and Textual Study: Christianity

Duration: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer ANY FOUR of the following questions:

1. Write an essay on the person and work of Jesus Christ. How is the crucifixion of Jesus Christ significant to the Christian belief? 15 + 05
 2. Explain in brief the divisions of the Holy Bible with appropriate examples. 20
 3. Elucidate the theological concepts like God, World and Human. What are bondage and liberation in Christianity? 15 + 5
 4. What are the core teachings of Jesus Christ in the Sermon on the Mount? How are they relevant to the contemporary society? 10 + 10
 5. Explain the Nazareth Manifesto of Jesus Christ as recorded in St. Luke 4: 16-30. How are they important to empower the deprived people in a society? 10 + 10
 6. Write a short note on ANY FOUR of the followings; 4 X 5 = 20
 - i. Sabbath
 - ii. Translations of the Bible
 - iii. John Calvin
 - iv. Minjung Theology
 - v. Dalit Theology
 - vi. The prologue of St. John
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B.A. in Comparative Religion (NEP) 2025
Semester – III
Religion and Ecology (SECCR03)

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 60

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.
Answer **any four** questions from the following

1. Explain how Asian religious traditions view nature as sacred or living. Using examples from Hinduism, Buddhism or Taoism, discuss how these perspectives can contribute to modern environmental conservation. 15
2. What are the key principles of human responsibility toward nature in Christianity? How do the concepts of domination and stewardship lead to different environmental attitudes? Discuss. 15
3. Explain the human–nature relationship in Hinduism through the concepts of Rta, Dharma, and Ahimsa. Using the example of the Chipko Movement, analyze how Hindu environmental perspective inspires ecological activism. 15
4. Discuss how Ahimsa, Aparigraha, and Jivedaya in Jainism shape the human–nature relationship. How do the Buddhist ideas of Dependent Origination and the Middle Way help to explain contemporary ecological crises? 15
5. Discuss the role of Christian eco-theology in modern environmental movements with relevant examples. 15
6. What are the environmental implications of human beings described as “Khalifa” (vicegerent) and “Amanah-bearers” in Islam? Using examples from the Qur'an, Hadith, and early Islamic civilizations, explain how Islamic principles guide ecological conservation. 15

B.A. Examination 2025
Philosophy
Semester – III
Ethics in Practice (MNPR02)

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 80

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.
Answer **any four** questions from the following

1. What is a moral dilemma? Explain with examples the different types of moral dilemma. 5+15 = 20
2. How is the notion of 'Rights' related to that of 'Claim' and 'Duty'? 20
3. Define abortion. Explain the view of Judith Jarvis Thomson with special reference to his thought experiments. 5+15 = 20
4. Explain the main theories of environmental ethics. Under which of these theories can we place the concept of 'Sustainable Development'? Justify your answer. 10+10 = 20
5. Distinguish between active and passive euthanasia. What is the conventional doctrine in this context? How does James Rachel argue against this doctrine? 4+4+12 = 20
6. What is Corporate Moral Agency? Discuss the frameworks of Virtue Ethics and Market Failure Approach in the context of business ethics. 5+15= 20

Four Year Undergraduate Examination (NEP) 2025

Subject : AECC—MIL (Bengali)

Semester : III

BASIC COURSE IN BENGALI (MOOC)

Time : 2 hours

Full Marks : 40

প্রশ্নের মান দক্ষিণ প্রান্তে উল্লিখিত

১. যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।

২×১৫=৩০

- ক. বাংলা ভাষার উদ্ভব ও ক্রমবিকাশ সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করো।
- খ. প্রাচীন বাংলা ও আধুনিক বাংলার বৈশিষ্ট্য উদাহরণসহ আলোচনা করো।
- গ. বাংলা ভাষায় ক্রিয়ার কাল কত প্রকার ও কী কী তা উদাহরণসহ বিস্তারিত আলোচনা করো।
- ঘ. বাংলা লিপির ক্রমবিকাশের ইতিহাসে বিদ্যাসাগরের অবদান সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করো।
- ঙ. প্রাচীন বাংলা ও মধ্য বাংলা লিপির সঙ্গে আধুনিক বাংলা লিপির গঠনগত সাদৃশ্য ও বৈসাদৃশ্য সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করো।
- চ. উদাহরণসহ বাংলা যুক্তাক্ষরের বিশেষত্ব আলোচনা করো।

২. টীকা লেখো (যে-কোনো দুটি)

২×৫=১০

- ক. ব্রাহ্মী লিপি
- খ. বিপরীতার্থক শব্দ
- গ. লোকসংস্কৃতি বনাম শিল্প সংস্কৃতি
- ঘ. বাংলা সর্বনাম
- ঙ. প্রাচীন বাংলার সাহিত্যিক নিদর্শন
- চ. বাংলা গদ্যের প্রথম পর্যায়

FYUG (NEP)
Sem-III, Examination-2025
Subject : Hindi
Paper : AECCHD-03

(हिन्दी भाषा और सम्प्रेषण)

Time : 02:00 Hrs.

Full Marks : 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margins.

1. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए :

2X12=24

- (क) हिन्दी वर्णमाला की व्यवस्था पर प्रकाश डालते हुए हिन्दी वर्णमाला के स्वर और व्यंजन वर्णों को लिखें।
- (ख) भाषा की परिभाषा देते हुए भाषा के विविध रूपों की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (ग) भाषा सम्प्रेषण के विभिन्न चरणों पर प्रकाश डालिए।

2. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के संक्षिप्त उत्तर दीजिए :

2X8=16

- (क) सर्वनाम और विशेषण की परिभाषा उदाहरण के साथ लिखिए।
- (ख) घोष और अघोष वर्ण के अंतर को उदाहरण के साथ स्पष्ट कीजिए।
- (ग) बलाघात का अर्थ उदाहरण के साथ स्पष्ट कीजिए।

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