

M.A. in Rural Management Examination, 2024

Department of Lifelong Learning & Extension (REC), PSV

Visva-Bharati

Semester-III

Paper-I

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marx: 80

Group A

Subject: Social Sector Development & Management

Answer any **four** questions

1. What do you mean by Social Sector development? Discuss the importance of social sector development in rural India. What are the challenges in developing social sectors in rural areas?
 $2+4+4=10$
2. What is public health care system? Discuss the programmes and policies of public health in rural India. Mention the challenges in accessing public health in rural Bengal.
 $3+4+3=10$
3. What do you understand by 'safe drinking water'? What are the causes of waterborne diseases in rural India? Discuss the initiatives taken by the Government to reduce waterborne diseases.
 $2+3+5=10$
4. Why we need proper sanitation practice? What are the challenges in achieving proper sanitation in rural India? Write a brief note on WASH.
 $2+3+5=10$
5. Discuss different types of education. Mention the importance of lifelong learning. How lifelong learning improves the quality of life of the rural women in India?
 $3+4+3=10$
6. Discuss the characteristics of rural housing. Briefly discuss about the rural housing programme of the Government of India. What are the challenges in implementing the rural housing programme in rural India?
 $2+4+4=10$

Group-B

Subject: Rural Women, Child Development and Management

Answer **Question No. 6** and any **Three** from the rest

1. Describe status of women in India from historical perspectives. 10

2. What is child development? Differentiate between child growth and development. Enumerate the stages of development. 2+3+5=10

3. Elucidate the concept of child abuse? What are the different forms of child abuse found in Indian rural society? What are the laws and regulation aimed at preventing and addressing child abuse in India? 3+2+5=10

4. What do you understand by the term child protection and child rights? What are the different government policies and programmes initiated for child protection and child rights in India. 3+7=10

5. What is the concept and causes of Juvenile Delinquency? What are the different institutional services for juvenile delinquency? 6+4=10

6. Write short notes on any **two** of the following: 5+5=10
 - (a) Sexual Harassment in Workplace
 - (b) Right to Education Act 2009
 - (c) Different forms of violence against women in India
 - (d) Concept of Gender Discrimination

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Paper-II

Time: 4 Hours

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Group A

Subject : Organizational Behaviour

Answer any **Four** Questions

1. (a) What do you mean by organizational behaviour?
(b) Discuss Albert Bandura's Social Learning Theory model with illustration.
(c) What are the features of the supportive model? 2+4+4
2. (a) Distinguish between positive and negative personality traits.
(b) Discuss the ABC model of attitudes.
(c) What are the factors affecting the perception of an individual? 3+4+3
3. (a) What do you mean by a group? How does it differ from a team?
(b) Discuss Tuckman's Linear model of group development.
(c) What is social loafing? How to avoid social loafing in a group? 4+4+2
4. (a) Differentiate between a leader and a manager.
(b) What are the types of leadership styles? Discuss in brief the styles.
(c) Discuss the seven leadership competencies with illustration. 3+4+3
5. (a) What are the three key elements of motivation?
(b) Discuss the hierarchy needs theory with illustration.
(c) Give the flowchart of the expectation theory of motivation. 3+5+2
6. Write short notes on **any Two** 5x2 = 10
 - (a) Classical and neoclassical approach of organizational theory.
 - (b) Two-factor theory of motivation.
 - (c) Type A and Type B Personality.

Group B

Subject : Natural Resource Management

Answer **question no. 6** and any **three** from the rest

1. What do you mean by water resources management? What are the initiatives taken by the government of India for management of water resources? Explain the situation of West Bengal in terms of water pollution. 2+4+4=10
2. Give a comparative statement of different types of forest covers in Birbhum, West Bengal and India. Explain different steps to be taken for conservation of forest. 5+5=10
3. What are the Ethical Value, Cultural Value and Ecological Value of wildlife in Indian history? What are the key features of Wildlife Protection Act – 1972? Elaborate different threats of Wildlife Animals in Indian context. 6+2+2=10
4. What do you mean by 'Land' and 'Soil'? Explain the historical background of land management in India. Explain the present status of Land use pattern and management in the context of India. 2+2+6=10
5. What do you mean by 'Environmental Impact Assessment' (EIA)? Why it is an important strategies to be addressed immediately? Explain different steps involved in EIA with suitable example. 2+2+6=10
6. Write a short note on any **two**: 5X2=10
 - a. Strategies for energy resource management
 - b. Renewable Energy
 - c. Soil Erosion
 - d. Project Tiger

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Semester-III

Paper-III

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marx: 80

Group A

Subject: Project Management (Planning and Operation)

Answer **question no. 6** and any **three** from the rest

1. Prepare a project proposal on “Second Line Leadership Development through *Brati Organisation*: A Study in REC Adopted Villages in Birbhum District of West Bengal”. 10
2. How many types of Project Evaluation methods you know? Explain different steps of Pre-Project Evaluation and Mid Term Evaluation. 2+4+4=10
3. How many aspects you have to consider during preparation of a good project proposal? Why the ‘Social Aspect’ and ‘Technical Aspect’ are important - explain in your own words. 2+4+4=10
4. What is a Project? What are the differences between “Investment” and “Production Expenditure”? Explain different conditions of a good project. 2+2+6=10
5. What are the different steps of ‘Project Cycle’? Explain the steps of ‘Project Identification’, ‘Project Appraisal’ and ‘Project Implementation’ in your own words with suitable examples. 1+(3X3)=10
6. Short Note: Answer any **two** questions 5+5=10
 - a. Advantages and limitation of project format
 - b. Economic Aspects
 - c. Commercial Aspects
 - d. Social Audit

Group B

Subject: Human Resource and Rural Livelihood Management

Answer any **four** questions

1. What do you understand by Human Resource Management? Discuss the objective and nature of human resource management. What is the structure and function of Human Resource Department?
 $2+4+4=10$
2. Mention the components of Human Resource Development. Discuss the features and goals of Human Resource Development. Enumerate the importance of Human Resource Development in organizational success.
 $3+4+3=10$
3. Briefly discuss the objectives and importance of rural human resource development in India. What are the challenges in rural human resource development? Discuss the strategies for rural human resource development in India.
 $4+3+3=10$
4. What is rural livelihood? What is rural livelihood diversification? Briefly discuss about the initiatives taken by the government for rural livelihood promotion.
 $2+2+6=10$
5. Write a brief note on Sustainable Livelihood Framework (SLF). Discuss different types of livelihood resources. Write the concept of livelihood strategies.
 $3+3+4=10$
6. What do you understand by livelihood promotion? What Lifelong Learning do for rural livelihood promotion? Briefly discuss about the initiatives taken by the Government and International Organizations for promoting lifelong learning in rural India.
 $2+3+5=10$