# B.A. Examination, 2024 (CBCS) Semester-V History Course: CC-11 (Compulsory) History of Modern Europe-I (1789–1871)

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

All questions are of equal value

- 1. Evaluate the responsibility of the Bourbon monarchy in the French Revolution in 1789.
- 2. Discuss the achievements of the National Convention.
- 3. Review the military career of Napoleon Bonaparte.
- 4. Do you think the Continental System contributed to the downfall of Napoleon Bonaparte?
- 5. Assess the significance of the Concert of Europe in European politics.
- 6. Write a critique on the Crimean War.
- 7. Discuss the reforms of Czar Alexander II.
- 8. How did Bismarck unify Germany?

# B.A. Examination, 2024 (CBCS) Semester-V Course: CC-12 (Compulsory)

History of India-VII (1857–1947)

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

#### Questions are of equal value

#### Answer *any four* questions

- 1. Explain the character of the Indian nationalist movement with special reference to the arguments of the Nationalist and Subaltern schools of historians.
- 2. Critically discuss the foundation of the Indian National Congress. Does the Safety Valve Theory satisfactorily explain its foundation?
- 3. Do you think there was an interconnection between Hindu revivalism and the rise of extremism?
- 4. Trace the factors behind the rise of separatist Muslim politics. What led to the foundation of the All-India Muslim League?
- 5. Do you think the Khilafat issue paved the way for the Non-Cooperation movement? How far was the movement successful in forging Hindu–Muslim unity?
- 6. Discuss the major trends of Indian politics between 1922 and 1929.
- 7. Identify the various stages of the Quit India Movement of 1942. Would you call it a spontaneous revolution?
- 8. What led to the foundation of INA? What was the impact of the INA on India's freedom struggle?

Course: Group-A: DSE-1 (Optional) History of Medieval Bengal (c. 1200–1707)

#### Questions are of equal value

#### Attempt any four questions

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

- 1. Examine the pre-Islamic traditions of Bengal and assess the impact of Islam on its socio-cultural fabric.
- 2. How did the Ilyas Shahi Sultans utilize imperial symbols and pan-Islamism to establish their legitimacy?
- 3. Analyse the role of Hindu chieftains in shaping an intermediary rural aristocracy.
- 4. Evaluate the significance of coinage and riverine communication in consolidating political and economic power under the Bengal Sultanate.
- 5. Examine how horse trade influenced Bengal's political economy in the Middle Ages.
- 6. How did Vaishnava literature contribute to the development of the Bengali language?
- 7. Critically analyse the architectural innovations and distinctive features under the Bengal Sultanate.
- 8. Examine the nature and implications of Bengal's period of virtual independence (1204–1338).

### Course: Group-A: DSE-2 (Optional) History of Colonial Bengal (1707–1947)

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

#### Questions are of equal value

#### Answer any four questions

- 1. Make a critical analysis of the effect of western education in colonial Bengal.
- 2. Do you think that the foundation of the Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (IACS) in 1876 initiated a new chapter in Bengal's engagement with science?
- 3. How far did Bengali participation in the gramophone industry help to promote a new aural culture in colonial Bengal?
- 4. Do you think that proscenium theatre opened up a potential for satiating political aspirations of the common people of colonial Bengal?
- 5. Do you think that Ramakrishna tradition was successful in replacing Brahmo Samaj movement?
- 6. Make a critical analysis of the labour movement in Bengal in the first half of twentieth century.
- 7. How did Bengal School of Art serve the cause of nationalism during the first half of twentieth-century Bengal?
- 8. How did sports get integrated with the social fabric of colonial Bengal?

Course: Group-B: DSE-1 (Optional) History of Russia- I (1861–1924)

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

All questions are of equal value

- 1. What was the significance of the emancipation of Serfs in 1861?
- 2. Discuss the salient features of the Narodnik Movement.
- 3. Write a critique on the Party Split in Russia in 1903.
- 4. Analyse the background and significance of the Russian Revolution of 1905.
- 5. Do you think that the October Revolution of 1917 is a landmark in the history of Russia?
- 6. Analyse the background and impact of the Russian Civil War.
- 7. Discuss the nature of War Communism. Why did it fail?
- 8. Do you think that the New Economic Policy of Lenin was a retreat from socialism?

Course: Group-B: DSE-2 (Optional) History of Russia II (1924–1953)

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

All questions are of equal value

- 1. How did Stalin acquire supreme power after the death of Lenin?
- 2. What is the significance of the Five-Year Plans of Stalin?
- 3. How did Collectivisation take place? Discuss its consequences.
- 4. Critically analyse the Stalinist policy towards religion.
- 5. Discuss the main features of the Constitution of 1936. Do you think it was a democratic constitution?
- 6. What is Purge? Analyse its significance.
- 7. Do you think that Stalin was a dictator?
- 8. Critically analyse the development of Russian foreign policy during the 1920s and 1930s.

Course: Group-C: DSE-1 (Optional) History of Medieval Europe: Political History

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

#### Questions are of equal value

- 1. Discuss the rise of the Carolingian Dynasty with special reference to the military achievements of Charlemagne.
- 2. Critically analyse the significance of the coronation of Charlemagne.
- 3. Why is the Treaty of Verdun considered to be a landmark in the history of Europe?
- 4. Analyse the measures adopted by Otto I to build a strong German state.
- 5. Evaluate the political and religious achievements of Henry III.
- 6. Critically discuss the nature of conflict between Henry IV, the nobles and the Pope. What was its outcome?
- 7. Explain why Pope Gregory VII and Urban II are famous in the history of Europe.
- 8. Do you think Frederick Barbarossa was one of the greatest emperors of the Middle Ages?

Course: Group-C: DSE-2 (Optional)
History of Medieval Europe: Social and Economic History

Questions are of equal value

#### Attempt any four questions

Time: 3 Hours Full Marks: 60

- 1. Analyse the emergence of feudalism in medieval Europe, with special reference to Perry Anderson.
- 2. Examine the role of knights in medieval society and the cultural significance of tournaments.
- 3. In what ways did Christian culture influence dietary practices and shared culinary traditions in medieval Europe?
- 4. Discuss the impact of long-distance trade on the economic transformation of medieval Europe.
- 5. Assess the role of guilds and trade organizations in shaping urban life and economic networks in medieval Europe.
- 6. Assess the causes and patterns of social mobility in Europe from the 11th century onwards.
- 7. Discuss the evolution of medieval art, focusing on its styles and defining features.
- 8. Evaluate the First Crusade as a religious and political movement within the broader framework of the Crusades.